

F. # 2001V00705

EJK:SPN

#### **U.S.** Department of Justice

United States Attorney
Eastern District of New York

271 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201

September 24, 2013

#### By Hand and ECF

The Honorable John Gleeson United States District Court Eastern District of New York 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201

Re: François Holloway v. United States

Civil Docket No. 01-1017 (JG)

#### Dear Judge Gleeson:

On September 17, 2013, after hearing brief oral argument on Petitioner Francois Holloway's pending Rule 60(b) motion in the above-referenced case, the Court requested that the government review its case files for any documents relating to the plea offer declined by Mr. Holloway in advance of trial in the criminal case captioned <u>United States v. Holloway</u>, 95 CR 078 (JG) (E.D.N.Y.). The government reviewed its case files and found the following documents, all publicly filed or otherwise introduced into the public record in connection with the criminal case against Mr. Holloway and attached hereto for your reference:

EXHIBIT	DOCUMENT	DATE
A	Order requiring transfer of defendant Holloway from F.C.I., Otisville, to the MCC starting June 12, 1995 "to discuss the possible disposition of his case."	6/6/1995
В	Plea agreement executed by all parties and marked Court Exhibit 1.	6/22/1995

С	Transcript of proceedings held on June 22, 1995 at which defendant Holloway was at point of accepting plea when his attorney asked for additional time to discuss appeal waiver provision.	6/22/1995	
D	Minute entry for June 22, 1995 plea proceeding stating: "Plea withdrawn – Counsel needs additional time to go over paragraph 4 of the plea agreement. Next conf. 6/29/95 10 AM."	6/22/1995	
Е	Minute entry for June 29, 1995 appearance providing dates for jury selection, suppression hearing, and trial.	6/29/1995	
F	Motion to Vacate Counsel filed by defendant Holloway alleging, among other things, that counsel "failed to fully explore plea possibilities."	among other things, that counsel "failed to fully 4/19/1996	
G	Government response to Motion to Vacate Counsel in which government briefly describes plea discussions with defense counsel.	4/29/1996	

Respectfully submitted,

LORETTA E. LYNCH United States Attorney

By: /s/
Samuel P. Nitze
Assistant U.S. Attorney
(718) 254-6465

cc: Clerk of the Court (by ECF)
Francois Holloway, Inmate # 45116-053, U.S.P.I. Coleman, P.O. Box 1033,
Coleman, FL 33521 (by U.S. Mail)

### **EXHIBIT A**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

IN CLERKS OFFICE
U.S. DISTRICT COURT ED. N.Y.

A JUN 7 1995

P.M.

91 CR 890 (KMW) 95 -CR - 78 (J6)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

-against-

ADBU MUSA ALI, a.k.a. FRANCIOS HOLLOWAY Defendant.

J. Gleeson, U.S. District Judge

WHEREAS Dana Hanna, attorney for the Defendant requests that the Defendant in the above captioned case be transferred from F.C.I., Otisville, New York, where he is currently being incarcerated, to the Metropolitan Correctional Center, New York, New York, for a period of one week, beginning on June, 12 1995, to discuss the possible disposition of his case.

THEREFORE the United States Marshals Service, the Bureau of Prisons or any party responsible for the care and control of Abdu Musa Ali, #45-116-053, are hereby ordered to make arrangements as may be necessary for this defendant to be transferred by June 12, 1995 to the Metropolitan Correctional Center, New York, New York, for a period of one week.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York

June 6 , 1995

United States District Judge

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### **EXHIBIT B**

LC:DLG:sr F. #9405374 DLG50024.PLE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

PLEA AGREEMENT

- against -

95 CR 78 (JG)

FRANCOIS HOLLOWAY
a/k/a "Abdu Musa Ali,"

Defendant.

Pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the United States Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of New York (the "Office") and FRANCOIS HOLLOWAY a/k/a "Abdu Musa Ali" (the "defendant") agree to the following:

- 1. The defendant will plead guilty to Counts Nine and Ten of the above-captioned indictment, charging carjacking and possession of a firearm in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2119 and 924(c)(1) respectively. Count Nine carries the following statutory penalties:
  - a. Maximum term of imprisonment: 15 years (18 U.S.C. § 2119).
  - b. Minimum term of imprisonment: 0 years (18 U.S.C. § 2119).
  - c. Maximum supervised release term: 5 years, to follow any term of imprisonment; if a condition of release is violated, the defendant may be sentenced up to 3 years without credit for prerelease imprisonment or time previously served on post-release supervision (18 U.S.C. §§3583 (b), (e)).
  - d. Maximum fine: \$250,000
    (18 U.S.C. § 3571(b)(3)).

- e. Restitution: as required by statute (18 U.S.C. §3663).
- f. \$50 special assessment (18 U.S.C. §3013).
- g. Other penalties: [deportation, costs of prosecution in tax cases] N/A

Count Ten carries the following statutory penalties:

- a. Mandatory term of imprisonment: 5 years, consecutive to term of imprisonment imposed under Count Nine. (18 U.S.C. § 924(c)).
- b. Maximum supervised release term: 3 years, to follow any term of imprisonment; if a condition of release is violated, the defendant may be sentenced up to 2 years without credit for prerelease imprisonment or time previously served on post-release supervision. (18 U.S.C. §§3583(b), (e)).
- d. Restitution: As required by statute (18 U.S.C. § 3571(b)(3)).
- e. \$50 special assessment (18 U.S.C. §3013).
- f. Other penalties: N/A
- 2. The defendant will be sentenced under the United States Sentencing Guidelines. The parties agree that the Court and Probation Department will be advised of all information relevant to sentencing, including all criminal activity engaged in by the defendant, and that such information will be used to calculate the Sentencing Guidelines range. Based upon information now known to it, the Office estimates the likely adjusted offense level under the Sentencing Guidelines to be level 23, which is predicated on the following Guidelines

calculation: the defendant's base level is 20. The level is increased by 5 because a firearm was displayed. The level is increased by 1 because the vehicle was worth more than \$10,000. This results in a level of 26. The defendant receives a 3 point reduction for acceptance of responsibility, resulting in an adjustment level of 23. This level carries a range of imprisonment of 70-87 months, because the defendant has 4 prior convictions. In addition, pursuant to his plea of guilty to Count Ten, the defendant will serve a mandatory five year term of imprisonment that will be consecutive to the sentence imposed pursuant to Count Nine.

- 3. By this agreement, the Office recommends to the Probation Department that the calculation set forth in paragraph 2 be adopted. If the Probation Department finds that any portion of the calculation set forth in paragraph 2 is incorrect, the Office reserves the right to argue that the Court should adopt the Probation Department's finding. The calculation set forth in paragraph 2 is not binding on the Court, and if the appropriate Guidelines offense level as determined by the Court is different, the defendant will not be entitled to withdraw the plea.
- 4. The defendant agrees not to file an appeal in the event that the Court imposes a sentence within or below the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range as determined by the Court.

- 5. In exchange for the defendant pleading guilty, at sentencing the Office will:
  - a. move to dismiss the remaining counts of the indictment with prejudice, and the Office agrees that it will bring no further criminal charges against the defendant for the conduct described in the initial complaint and the indictment, so far as supported by facts known to the Office at this time, to wit: carjacking occurring between October 6, 1994 and November 15, 1994. This agreement does not bar the use of such conduct as a predicate act or as the basis for a sentencing enhancement in a subsequent prosecution including, but not limited to, a prosecution pursuant to the RICO statute (18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 et seq.);

and, based upon information now known to the Office,

b. take no position concerning where within the appropriate Sentence Guideline range, as determined by the Court, the sentence should fall;

and

c. make no motion for an upward departure under the Sentencing Guidelines.

If information becomes known to the Office after the date of this agreement which renders inappropriate our compliance with subparagraphs b or c above, the defendant will not be entitled to withdraw his plea.

Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of New York and cannot bind other federal, state or local prosecuting authorities. It does not prohibit the United States, any agency thereof, or any third party from initiating or prosecuting any civil or administrative proceedings directly or indirectly involving the defendant, including, but not limited to, proceedings by the Internal Revenue Service relating to potential civil tax

liability or forfeiture of assets. The defendant hereby waives any claim of double jeopardy in the event that such proceedings have been, are, or will be initiated.

No promises, agreements or conditions have been entered into other than those set forth in this agreement, and none will be entered into unless memorialized in writing and signed by the parties. This agreement, to become effective, must be signed by all of the parties listed below.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York

Respectfully submitted,

ZACHARY W. CARTER United States Attorney Eastern District of New York

By:

Dolan L. Garrett

Assistant U.S. Attorney

Agreed and consented to:

Approved by:

Counsel to Defendant

Approved by:

## EXHIBIT C

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

-against-

FRANCOIS HOLLOWAY a/k/a
"ABDU MUSA ALI", Defendant.

CR - 95-78

United States Courthouse Brooklyn, N.Y. 11201

June 22, 1995 10:30 A.M.

TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PLEADING BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOHN GLEESON UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

#### APPEARANCES:

For the Government...... ZACHARY W. CARTER United States Attorney

BY: DOLAN GARRETT Assistant U.S. Attorney

For the Defendant..... DANNA HANNA, ESQ.

OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER HENRI LE GENDRE 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, N.Y. 11201

Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography; transcript produced by dictation.

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BROOKLYN, NEW YORK 11201

MR. HANNA: Judge, I've gone over the

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plea agreement and I believes my client understands 1 the changes that have been made from the first proposed 2 plea agreement. I've gone over it with him and my 3 4 client has signed the plea agreement, as I have. 5 THE COURT: All right. Could you hand it up to the Court when 6 7 you finish signing it, Mr. Garrett? 8 Yes, I will, your Honor. MR. GARRETT: 9 THE COURT: All right, Mr. Holloway, before 10 I can accept a plea of guilty from you there are a 11 number of things that I need to go over with you, questions I need to ask of you, things I need to 12 tell you, all very important. If you don't under-13 stand anything I say, please tell me and I'll re-14 phrase it until you understand it. 15 All right? 16 One other thing, you have to answer audibly 17 so the court reporter can take it down. 18 DEFENDANT HOLLOWAY: 19 20 THE COURT: Please swear the defendant. (Whereupon, the defendant was sworn in 21 by the Clerk of the Court) 22 THE CLERK: State your full name. 23 24 DEFENDANT ALI: Adbu Musa Ali. THE COURT: Excuse me, I've been calling 25

EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS

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BROOKLYN, NEW YORK 11201

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1	you by the wrong name.
2	How old are you?
3	DEFENDANT ALI: 38.
4	THE COURT: How much education have you
5	had?
6	DEFENDANT ALI: Twelve years.
7	THE COURT: Have you finished high school?
8	DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.
9	THE COURT: Have you had any difficulty
10	communicating effectively with your attorney?
11	DEFENDANT ALI: No.
12	THE COURT: Are you satisfied with the repre-
13	sentation he's giving you?
14	DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.
15	THE COURT: are you presently under the care of a physician or a psychiatrist?
16	DEFENDANT ALI: No.
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18	THE COURT: Have you taken any alcohol in the last 24 hours?
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20	DEFENDANT ALI: No.
21	THE COURT: Have you taken any medication
22	in the last 24 hours?
23	DEFENDANT ALI: No.
24	THE COURT: Have you taken any drugs of
25	any sort in the last 24 hours?

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

22) CADMAN PLAZA EAST

BROOKLYN NEW YORK 11201

1 DEFENDANT ALI: No. 2 THE COURT: Is your mind clear here today? 3 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 4 THE COURT: Mr. Hanna, do you have any 5 doubt in your mind about the competence of your 6 client to plead today? 7 MR. HANNA: No, your Honor. THE COURT: Let me explain to you, Mr. Ali, 8 9 the rights you would be waiving by pleading guilty. 10 You have a right to persist in your plea 11 of not guilty to all of the charges in this indict-12 ment against you, and if you do that we'll have a 13 trial, a speedy trial right here in this courtroom, 14 open to the public. 15 The jury will sit in that box over there 16 (indicating). At that trial you wouldn't have to prove anything. You are presumed to be innocent 17 under our Constitution. The government would have 18 to prove your guilt beyond a reasonable doubt, and 19 20 if it failed to do so I would tell the jury that your presumption of innocence protects you and it 21 22 requires them to find you not guilty. The govern-23 ment has to satisfy that heavy burden. 24 Do you understand that?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

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THE COURT: At a trial the government would be required to bring its witnesses into this courtroom. They would testify under oath in this chair right here on my left. You would be in the courtroom, you would confront those witnesses. Mr. Hanna could cross-examine those witnesses. He could object to evidence offered against you by the government and he could offer evidence in your own defense as well.

Do you understand that?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

THE COURT: Part of that right to offer evidence in your own defense is your right to testify in your own defense. You would be entitled to do that if you chose to do so. On the other hand, under our Constitution you have an absolute fundamental right to remain silent, and if you chose to exercise that right I would tell the jury in very strong terms that they could not hold that against you; it's your right to remain silent, it's a fundamental, absolute right and should not be taken into consideration or held against you in any way.

Do you understand all that?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes

THE COURT: Now, if you plead guilty you will be giving up those rights, your right to a

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trial and the other rights I've just discussed, and we won't have a trial, I would simply enter a judgment of guilt based on your plea of guilty. You wouldn't have a right to appeal from that finding of guilt. Do you understand that? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. THE COURT: Also, as part of the process of pleading guilty I must assure myself that someone who wants to plead guilty is in fact guilty. way of doing that is to pose questions to you which you'll have to answer under oath telling me what you did that makes you guilty. And by engaging in that process you'll be giving up that right to remain silent that I mentioned a moment ago. Do you understand that? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. THE COURT: Are you willing to give up your right to a trial and the other rights I've just discussed by pleading guilty? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. Now, I have this agreement that THE COURT: I have marked as Court Exhibit 1 of today's date between you and the government, and I witnessed

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Have you had a sufficient opportunity to

you executing this agreement here in my presence.

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1 go over this agreement with your lawyer? 2 DEFENDANT ALI: 3 THE COURT: Mr. Hanna, are you satisfied that you had an ample opportunity to go over each and every one of the terms in this agreement with 5 your client? 6 MR. HANNA: Yes, your Honor. 7 THE COURT: I want to go over just a few 8 of them here with you, Mr. Ali, but I also want to emphasize that if you want to go over some additional 10 ones that I choose not to mention here this morning 11 you are free to say so. We'll go over every term 12 13 if that's what you would like. 14 All right? 15 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 16 THE COURT: Now, the agreement says that 17 you will plead guilty to Counts 9 and 10 of the 18 indictment. Do you understand that Count Nine of the 19 indictment carries a maximum possible term of imprison-20 ment of fifteen years? 21 22 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. THE COURT: It also carries a possible term 23 of supervised release of up to five years to follow 24 25 any term of imprisonment.

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Do you understand that? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. THE COURT: Do you understand what supervised release is? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. THE COURT: Basically what it means is that if I impose a sentence of imprisonment on you, when you get out, when you finish that term of imprisonment and you are released, you are not immediately free, you are subject to supervision. Certain things you are not allowed to do and certain things

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Do you understand all that?

your must do. If you fail to abide by those restric-

tions, if you violate them then you are subject to

term of your supervised release without credit for

possibly without credit for the time that you already

the possibility of going back to prison for the

the other time you already spent in prison, and

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

spent on supervised release.

THE COURT: Do you understand that there's a maximum possible fine -- and I'm not saying by mentioning all these maximum possible conditions to you, I'm not saying that I will impose them, but it's important that you understand that I could

> EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 225 CADMAN PLAZA EAST PROOFINN NEW YORK 11201

1 impose them. 2 Do you understand that? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 3 4 THE COURT: There is a maximum possible fine of \$250,000 on Count Nine. 5 Do you understand that? 6 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 7 THE COURT: There is also the possibility 8 9 that I could order you as part of your sentence to 10 make restitution, and what that means is that you 11 compensate, you make whole the people who might 12 have been victims of your crime. 13 Do you understand that, sir? 14 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. THE COURT: And lastly, there is a part 15 of your sentence as to which I have no discretion, 16 if I accept the plea of guilty from you, on Count 17 18 Nine I must impose a \$50 special assessment on you at the time of sentence. 19 Do you understand all that? 20 21 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 22 THE COURT: Now, Count Ten charges you 23 with using and carrying a firearm in connection with a crime of violence; that charge carries a maximum 24 term of imprisonnment of five years. 25

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1 Do you understand that? 2 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 3 THE COURT: Now, it's not only a maximum term of imprisonment, that's a mandatory term of 4 5 imprisonment, and it's not only a mandatory five-year 6 term, but the law requires you serve consecutive in 7 addition to the term of imprisonment that I may impose 8 on Count Nine in the indictment. Do you understand that, Mr. Ali? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 10 11 THE COURT: There is a supervised release term that comes with Count Ten as well, and that is 12 a supervised release term of up to three years. 13 14 Do you understand that, sir? 15 DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 16 THE COURT: There is a maximum fine on 17 Count Ten which I could impose, conceivably could 18 impose in addition to the maximum fine on Count Nine, 19 and the fine on Count Ten could be, again, as much 20 as \$250,000. 21 Do you understand that, sir? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 22 THE COURT: And, similarly, I could require 23 you to make restitution on Count Ten to the victims 24 of your crime in precisely the same way I could order

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restitution.

Do you understand that?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

THE COURT: And, finally, there is also a mandatory assessment of \$50.

Do you understand that?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

THE COURT: This agreement makes reference to the Sentencing Guidelines.

Have you had an opportunity to discuss with Mr. Hanna what those sentencing guidelines are?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

THE COURT: There is a specific estimate set forth in this agreement that you have with the government as to what your guideline range will be, and that's just fine. That's one of the functions of counsel, to give you an estimate of what your guideline range would be. It's appropriate for the government to put into an agreement what the estimate of the guideline range would be, but it's extremely important that you recognize that's all it is, is an estimate, and in fact I can't tell you now what your guideline range will be.

Do you understand that?

DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

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1 THE COURT: That only gets computed after you are interviewed by an officer of the court, a 2 probation officer, who then prepares a pre-sentence 3 4 report. After she presents that pre-sentence report I'll hear from Mr. Garrett, I'll hear from Mr. Hanna, 5 and only then will I be able to determine with any 6 7 certainty what your guideline range will be, and if it turns out that the guideline range calculated 8 9 turns out to be greater than the guideline range 10 estimated in this agreement it's not going to be a 11 basis on which I'll permit you to withdraw your plea of guilty. 12 13 Do you understand that? DEFENDANT ALI: Yes. 14 15 THE COURT: Do you have any questions to ask me based on the information we have discussed 16 17 so far? 18 DEFENDANT ALI: No. 19 THE COURT: Is there any aspect of this 20 agreement that you have with the government that I 21 haven't gone over with you that you would like to 22 go over with the Court? 23 DEFENDANT ALI: No. 24 THE COURT: Are you ready to plead at this

# EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 225 CADMAN PLAZA EAST BROOKLYN NEW YORK 11201

time?

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DEFENDANT ALI: Yes.

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THE COURT: Mr. Hanna, do you know of any reason why Mr. Ali should not plead guilty to Counts Nine and Ten against him?

MR. HANNA: No, I do not, but I would like to clarify or set forth our position with regard to a matter in the Plea Agreement that I have discussed with Mr. Garrett, and that is with regard to Paragraph 4:

"The defendant agrees not to file an appeal in the event the Court imposes a sentence within or below the applicable sentencing guideline range as determined by the Court."

It is my understanding of the meaning of this paragraph, that the -- in other words, I do not read this to be an absolute waiver of any right to appeal regardless of whatever the sentencing range as determined by the Court, that is, as I understand this -- if I'm wrong, that's why I'm raising it.

As I understand the meaning of this paragraph, it means that should the applicable guideline range be, for example, 70 to 87 months we would not be able to appeal on the basis that the defendant should have been given a sentence towards the low end rather than the high end. However, if the Court were to determine

EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS

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235 CADMAN BLAZA FAST

225 CADMAN PLAZA EAST BROOKLYN, NEW YORK 11201 the applicable guideline range on the basis of what
we believe to be a legal mistake, then I do not
believe I'm waiving that right to an appeal. In
other words, I don't think this would prevent me,
or prohibit us from filing an appeal if -- not that
I expect it -- if there were a sentencing guideline
range determined without a proper basis. I just want
to clarify that.

THE COURT: I'll hear from Mr. Garrett in a minute, but since in that first set of circumstances you described, that is an appeal based on where within a range sentence ought to be, since you don't have such a right already it's hard for me to figure out what it is you waive by Paragraph Four, unless it's the right that you have just said you don't want to waive.

Do you understand what I'm saying?

MR. HANNA: I understand what you are saying. I'm not certain in some theoretical sense the defendant doesn't have a right to bring an appeal on the grounds of arguing abuse of discretion even if the guideline range should be given toward the low end of sentence, even though that might not be an argument that will ever prevail.

THE COURT: Let's for the benefit of Mr. Ali, EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS

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whose interests are at stake, let's get more concrete 2 about this. Generally speaking under the law if I calculate the guideline range correctly, and if I were to come up with a guideline range of 70 to 87 months, and I want to get it right, I would apply the facts of your case correctly to the law. wouldn't have a right to appeal if I sentenced you to 83 months because it's within the correct range. It's also true, generally speaking, in the absence of an agreement, that if I calculate the guideline range like, for example, applying the incorrect guideline or incorrectly giving you an upward adjustment because of your role in the offense, that that type of conduct I guess is appealable and you could go to the Court of Appeals and say Judge Gleeson got it wrong, and the guideline range would calculate it correctly.

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What this agreement says, and by agreement you can waive any number of rights, Constitutional, regulatory or otherwise. And what this agreement says to me -- but, of course, the government would be the one taking a position on this in the Court of Appeals. But what this agreement says to me, unambiguously, is that as long as the Court imposes a sentence within or below the applicable sentencing

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guideline range as determined by the Court there is no right to appeal. And it seems to me that if in fact this agreement reserved the right to appeal my applying the incorrect guideline range, which is what you would like it to reserve, then it doesn't waive anything.

That's my sense of this, but, of course,
I'm just the Judge, I wouldn't be the one litigating
the terms of this agreement; it would be you.

Would you like to be heard, Mr. Garrett?

MR. GARRETT: You are the Judge, and you

MR. GARRETT: You are the Judge, and you wouldn't be litigating this matter. However, the government does agree -- in the past life you have had a lot of experience with the interpretation of this particular document, so I'm not inclined to disagree with the Court's interpretation of what it means.

THE COURT: Now, Mr. Ali, do you understand all of this?

DEFENDANT ALI: (nodding)

THE COURT: It's very important that you do. I'll give you an opportunity if you would like, to speak to your client, Mr. Hanna.

This is a contract, and what this contract says in my judgment is that I will calculate the

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1 guideline range, I'll do my level best to make sure 2 I select the correct guideline, to make sure in making 3 any adjustment to that guideline regarding, for example, your role in the offense, or the worth of 4 the vehicle, of course, I'll do my level best to get 5 it right; that's my job. But what this agreement 6 says, in my judgment is as long as I sentence you within 7 the guideline range as I calculate it to be, you 8 have by this contract given up your right to appeal 9 from that sentence even if I got it wrong, even I 10 got the guideline range calculation wrong. 11 12 me as a very important matter. 13 MR. HANNA: It strikes me as an important matter, too, your Honor. 14 15

THE COURT: It strikes me as potentially an irrelevant matter --

MR. HANNA: Judge, --

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THE COURT: Who knows? And you may want to discuss this further with your client.

MR. HANNA: It strikes me -- my sense of it is that it is a denial of fundamental fairness to the defendant, to tell him that the terms of your entering into an agreement with the government are regardless what the Court does, regardless what the Court does you cannot appeal, and that's essentially

EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS

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BROOKLYN, NEW YORK 11201

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what I'm hearing here.

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THE COURT: Well, whether or not that's right, it's not a matter of denial of fundamental fairness. This is a contract. I haven't taken a plea of guilty yet, and you have -- if you are dissatisfied with any of the terms of this agreement you can either bargain with the government to change it, and if unsuccessful you don't have to take it. is not an agreement that you are forced to take. And, in fact, if you are unhappy, if there is not a meeting of the mind on the terms of this agreement, as far as the Court is concerned there is no agree-It's not as though you shouldn't feel so put upon, because if in fact it is not your intention to waive the right that I think is waived by Paragraph 4, then I suggest to you you shouldn't enter into this agreement with the government.

MR. GARRETT: Well, your Honor, if I might be heard. The type of bargain the Court talked to was yesterday. Mr. Hanna stated he wanted to raise this issue of Paragraph 4, and I informed him, that particular paragraph is standard language in all our plea agreements and would not be changed. Some changes were made. That was one that was not. Nor do I contemplate that paragraph ever being changed

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225 CADMAN PLAZA EAST

BROOKLYN NEW YORK 11201

by any other U.S. Attorney. THE COURT: That's a matter that's up to the Office of the U.S. Attorney. Provided in that case it's not going to be changed, then the next question is whether you want to reach an agreement with the U.S. Attorney's office. In light of that fact -- and that's entirely up to you. Nobody, least of all the Court is forcing you into an agreement. MR. HANNA: I do want to discuss this for a few minutes with my client. THE COURT: Absolutely. Let me hand you back the agreement. (Whereupon, a short recess was had) (After recess) THE CLERK: Case recalled. USA versus HOLLOWAY. MR. HANNA: I'll ask the Court's indulgence and ask for a few days' adjournment so Mr. Holloway could be assured in his mind about the proceeding. I anticipate we are going to plead here. But just to give you background, Judge, this matter was set down about two days ago, and I would like to

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about this plea being scheduled this morning. EASTERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS

Mr. Holloway found out about -- Mr. Ali found out

speak to Mr. Holloway. They shipped him off.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 225 CADMAN PLAZA EAST RROOKIYN NEW YORK 11701

1	feel more comfortable to be sure that we do have a		
2	meeting of the minds on this one particular paragraph.		
3	THE COURT: Mr. Garrett?		
4	MR. GARRETT: No problem.		
5	THE COURT: What would you suggest?		
6	MR. HANNA: Any time next week other than		
7	Friday. Any time that's available to the Court.		
8	THE COURT: Thursday at ten o'clock, the		
9	29th.		
10	MR. HANNA: Thank you.		
11	THE COURT: All right, I'll see you then.		
12	(Whereupon, Court stood in recess for the		
13	day in this matter)		
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# EXHIBIT D

CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR ARRAIGNMENT/PLEADING
BEFORE JUDGE GLEESON 6/22/95 TIME:
CR- 95-78 1/ AKI (1) A alli
DEFT NAME: Frances Kallaway - Glaby/Allsa # 1
<u>present</u> <u>not present</u> <u>cust.</u> <u>bail</u>
DEFENSE COUNSEL: WANA MANA
present not présent CJA RET. LAS
A.U.S.A.: Who Sayett CLERK: VIVIAN VIRNO
E.S.R.: OTHER: INT: (LANG)
INT. (DANG.
CASE CALLED DEFTS FIRST APPEARANCE.  DEFT SWORN ARRAIGNED INFORMED OF RIGHTS  WAIVES TRIAL BEFORE DISTRICT COURT
WAIVER OF INDICTMENT EXECUTED FOR DEFT. SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT / INFORMATION FILED. DEFT FAILED TO APPEAR, BENCH WARRANT ISSUED.
DEFT ENTERS <u>GUILTY PLEA</u> TO CTS O F  (Superseding) INDICTMENT/INFORMATION.  DEFT WITHDRAWS NOT GUILTY PLEA AND ENTERS GUILTY PLEA TO CTS.  OF THE (Superseding) INDICTMENT /
INFORMATION.
COURT FINDS FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE PLEA.
DEFT REQUESTS RETURN OF PROPERTY SENTENCING TO BE SET BY PROBATION. 922/95 10:00000000000000000000000000000000000
DEFT ENTER NOT GUILTY PLEA.
BAIL SET CONT'D FOR DEFT.
DEFT CONT'D IN CUSTODY CASE ADJ'D TO FOR
JYSELECT SET FOR BY MAG.
TRIAL SET FOR
SPEEDY TRIAL INFO FOR DEFT STILL IN EFFECT  CODE TYPE START STOP
ORDER / WAIVER EXECUTED & FILED ENT'D ON RECORD.
In the interest of justice as stated on the record.
DISCOVERY ORDER FILED. c/m
OTHER: Ila Milhasaun (MINIC) Mills
additional fine to go wer paragraph q
of the plea agreement is the conf 6 pg/85

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### **EXHIBIT E**

CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR ARRAIGNMENT/PLEADING			
BEFORE JUDGE GLEESON  CR- 95- 78	TIME:		
DEFT NAME: JANIAS PALLAWAY AKAJAHA.  present not present	Musallo # 1 cust. bail		
DEFENSE COUNSEL: DANA MANA	<u>Dall</u>		
<u>present</u> <u>not present</u>	CJA RET. LAS		
A.U.S.A.: Walan Ganel	CLERK: VIVIAN VIRNO		
E.S.R.: MWWAO AUGMING INT: (LANG )	OTHER:		
CASE CALLED DEFTS FIRST APPE	NFORMED OF RIGHTS		
WAIVER OF INDICTMENT EXECUTED FOR DESCRIPTION SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT / INFORMATION DEFT FAILED TO APPEAR, BENCH WARRANT	FILED.		
DEFT ENTERS <u>GUILTY PLEA</u> TO CTS O F (Superseding) INDICTMENT/INFORMATION.  DEFT WITHDRAWS NOT GUILTY PLEA AND ENTERS GUILTY PLEA TO CTS.  OF THE (Superseding) INDICTMENT /			
INFORMATION.  COURT FINDS FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE PLIED DEFT REQUESTS RETURN OF PROPERTY  SENTENCING TO BE SET BY PROBATION.			
DEFT ENTER NOT GUILTY PLEA BAIL SET CONT'D FOR DEFT DEFT CONT'D IN CUSTODY.			
CASE ADJ'D TO FOR JYSELECT SET FOR	BY MAG.		
TRIAL SET FORSPEEDY TRIAL INFO FOR DEFT S'	TILL IN EFFECT		
CODE TYPE START ORDER / WAIVER EXECUTED & FILED			
In the interest of justice as a DISCOVERY ORDER FILED. c/m			
OTHER: Fury sile dein only of Suppression hearing and T	930 HM 1/24/95		
Supplissin hearing and I	rial 1/26/95@53		

## EXHIBIT F

### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

RESPONDENT.

CRIMINAL NUMBER

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95 CR 78(JG)

ABDU ALI (Formerly) Francois Holloway

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DEFENDNAT.

#### MOTION TO VACATE COUNSEL

NOW COMES Defendant Abdu Ali, pro se, and respectfully moves this Honorable Court for an order dismissing present counsel and appointing new counsel to represent this defendant on the ground that:

1. Current counsel was ineffective in that, (a) counsel failed conduct an investigation to find witnesses who could corroborate defendant's story or, whose testimony could impeach the testimony of cooperating witness; (b) failed to call character witnesses to testify on be half of defendant; (3) limited cross examination; (4) failed to fully explore pleased possibilities; (5) failed to seek a plea argreement in Washington when efforts to deal deal with local U.S. Attorney cessed; (6) failed to argue proper jurisdiction of the crime; and (7), failed to discuss the Presentence Inves-

tigation Report with defendant as precribed under Rule 32 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. In addition, defendant only talk to counsel four (4) times; twice before trial and twice after trial. Note: defendant has been incarcerated for exactly fifteen months.

W H E R E F O R E, defendant pray this Honorable Court grant him the relief sought herein, and all other and further relief this Court deems just and proper.

DATED: April 19th, 1996 Otisville, New York 10963

Respectfully submitted,

Abdu Musa Ali, Pro Se Fed. Reg. No. 45116-053 Federal Correctional Inst. P.O. Box 1000, Unit 4A Otisville, New York 10963

TO: Clerk of the Court
U.S. District Court
Eastern District of NY
225 Cadman Plaza East
Brooklyn, New York 11201

U.S. Attorney Office One Saint andrews Plaza New York, New York 10007

## EXHIBIT G

#### U.S. Department of Justice



United States Attorney
Eastern District of New York

LRC:DLG Holloway.ltr

United States Attorney's Office 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201

April 29, 1996

Honorable John Gleeson United States District Judge Eastern District of New York 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201

Re: United States v. Francois Holloway aka "Abdu Ali"

Criminal Docket No. 95-0078 (JG)

Dear Judge Gleeson:

The government respectfully submits this letter in response to the "Motion to Vacate Counsel" submitted by the defendant Francois Holloway aka "Abdu Ali". The defendant raises six issues that he contends prove that his counsel, Dana Hanna, was ineffective in conducting his defense during the trial for carjacking. This letter will deal with the defendant's arguments seriatim, in arguing why the defendant's motion should not be granted.

The defendant argues first that his counsel failed to conduct an investigation to find witnesses who would corroborate his story, or in the alternative, impeach the testimony of Vernon Lennon, the government's cooperating witness. The defendant's defense at trial was that he did commit some criminal acts, but that these criminal acts were in fact state offenses, not federal offenses. Defense counsel fully, and competently, examined Vernon Lennon on all possible impeachment evidence and it is difficult to imagine how he could have proceeded differently with Mr. Lennon.

Second, given the defendant's criminal record, a strong argument could be made that defense counsel would indeed have been incompetent if he had called or attempted to call character witnesses for the defendant in this trial.

Third, the effectiveness of cross-examination is properly determined by its focus, thematic content and use of available impeachment material, if any, rather than by its length. Defense counsel's cross-examinations were focused, had a theme, e.g. questioning the government witnesses as to whether shots had been fired at them, whether the defendant had threatened any of them or whether the witnesses had even seen the defendant during the carjackings.

Fourth, defense counsel did engage in plea discussions with the government. While these discussions were not necessarily extensive, they were not extensive because the defendant was very dissatisfied with the offer made by the government.

Fifth, there is no provision of which this attorney is aware that would compel, or allow, defense counsel to contact the Attorney General's office to discuss a plea in a case emanating from a local United States Attorney's Office.

Sixth, defense counsel has made numerous arguments that essentially contend that this case is not properly before this Court. There has been extensive written and oral argument in this case concerning the scope and breadth of the carjacking statute and its applicability to the defendant.

With regard to the seventh issue raised by the defendant, the failure to discuss the Pre-sentence Report, the government has no information upon which it fashion an intelligent answer. However, it would appear from the defendant's own letter that defense counsel has done nothing that could be construed as ineffective assistance.

In light of the foregoing, the government respectfully submits that the defendant's motion must be denied and that the sentencing proceed as scheduled.

Respectfully submitted,

ZACHARY W. CARTER United States Attorney Eastern District of New York

By:

Dolan L. Garrett

Assistant U. S. Attorney